

EXHIBIT A

QUALIFIED SERVICE ORGANIZATION BUSINESS ASSOCIATE AGREEMENT

This Qualified Service Organization Business Associate Agreement (“Agreement”) is entered into as of **Date** (“Effective Date”) by and between **Clackamas County Health, Housing and Human Services, Division Name** (“Covered Entity”), Health Centers Division Alcohol and Drug Treatment Program (“Program”) and **Contractor Name** (“Business Associate”) in conformance with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 and its regulations (“HIPAA”), and Confidentiality of Substance Use Disorder Patient Records, 42 CFR Part 2 (“Confidentiality Rule”).

RECITALS

Whereas, the Covered Entity has engaged the services of the Business Associate as defined under 45 CFR §160.103 for or on behalf of the Covered Entity;

Whereas, the Covered Entity may wish to disclose Individually Identifiable Health Information to the Business Associate in the performance of services for or on behalf of the Covered Entity as described in a Services Agreement (“Services Agreement”);

Whereas, such information may be Protected Health Information (“PHI”) as defined by the HIPAA Rules promulgated in accordance with the Administrative Simplification provisions of HIPAA;

Whereas, the Parties agree to establish safeguards for the protection of such information;

Whereas, the Covered Entity and Business Associate desire to enter into this Agreement to address certain requirements under the HIPAA Rules **and** the Confidentiality Rule;

Now, therefore, the parties hereby agree as follows:

SECTION I - DEFINITIONS

- 1.1 “Breach” is any unauthorized acquisition, access, use or disclosure of Unsecured PHI, unless the Covered Entity demonstrates that there is a low probability that the PHI has been compromised. The definition of Breach excludes the following uses and disclosures:
 - 1.1.1 Unintentional access by a Covered Entity or Business Associate in good faith and within a Workforce member’s course and scope of employment or placement;
 - 1.1.2 Inadvertent one time disclosure between Covered Entity or Business Associate Workforce members; and
 - 1.1.3 The Covered Entity or Business Associate has a good faith belief that an unauthorized person to whom the disclosure was made would not reasonably have been able to retain the information.
- 1.2 “Covered Entity” shall have the meaning given to such term under the HIPAA Rules, including, but not limited to, 45 CFR §160.103.
- 1.3 “Designated Record Set” shall have the meaning given to such term under the HIPAA Rules, including, but not limited to 45 CFR §164.501.
- 1.4 “Disclose” or “disclosure” shall have the meaning given to such terms under the Confidentiality Rule, 42 CFR §2.11.
- 1.5 “Effective Date” shall be the Effective Date of this Agreement.
- 1.6 “Electronic Protected Health Information” or “Electronic PHI” shall have the meaning given to such term at 45 CFR §160.103, limited to information of the Covered Entity that the Business Associate creates, receives, accesses, maintains or transmits in electronic media on behalf of the Covered Entity under the terms and conditions of this Agreement.
- 1.7 “Health Care Operations” shall have the meaning given to such term under the HIPAA Rules, including, but not limited to, 45 CFR §164.501.
- 1.8 “HIPAA Rules” shall mean the Privacy, Security, Breach Notification, and Enforcement Rules codified at 45 CFR Part 160 and Part 164.
- 1.9 “Individual” shall have the meaning given to such term in 45 CFR §160.103 and shall include a person who qualifies as a personal representative in accordance with 45 CFR §164.502(g).
- 1.10 “Individually Identifiable Health Information” shall have the meaning given to such term under the HIPAA Rules, including, but not limited to 45 CFR §160.103.
- 1.11 “Program” shall have the meaning given to such term under the Confidentiality Rule, 42 CFR §2.11.

- 1.12 "Protected Health Information" or "PHI" means any information, whether oral or recorded in any form or medium: (i) that relates to the past, present or future physical or mental condition of an Individual; the provision of health care to an Individual; or the past, present or future payment for the provision of health care to an Individual; and (ii) that identifies the Individual or with respect to which there is a reasonable basis to believe the information can be used to identify the Individual, and shall have the meaning given to such term under the HIPAA Rules, 45 CFR §160.103 and §164.501.
- 1.13 "Protected Information" shall mean PHI provided by the Covered Entity to Business Associate or created, maintained, transmitted or received by Business Associate on Covered Entity's behalf.
- 1.14 "Qualified Service Organization" shall have the meaning defined under the Confidentiality Rule, 42 CFR §2.11.
- 1.15 "Required by Law" shall have the meaning given to such phrase in 45 CFR §164.103.
- 1.16 "Secretary" shall mean the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services or his or her designee.
- 1.17 "Security Incident" shall have the meaning given to such phrase in 45 CFR §164.304.
- 1.18 "Unsecured Protected Health Information" shall mean protected health information that is not rendered unusable, unreadable, or indecipherable to unauthorized individuals through the use of a technology or methodology specified by the Secretary in accordance with 45 CFR §164.402.
- 1.19 Workforce means employees, volunteers, trainees, and other persons whose conduct, in the performance of work for a Covered Entity or Business Associate, is under the direct control of such Covered Entity or Business Associate, whether or not they are paid by the Covered Entity or Business Associate.

SECTION II - OBLIGATIONS AND ACTIVITIES OF THE BUSINESS ASSOCIATE

The Business Associate agrees to the following:

- 2.1 Not to use or further disclose PHI other than as permitted or required by this Agreement or as Required by Law;
- 2.2 To use appropriate safeguards, and comply with Subpart C of 45 CFR Part 164 with respect to Electronic PHI, to prevent use or disclosure of PHI other than as provided for by this Agreement;
- 2.3 To mitigate, to the extent practicable, any harmful effect that is known to the Business Associate of a use or disclosure of PHI by the Business Associate in violation of the requirements of this Agreement;
- 2.4 To immediately report to the Covered Entity any use or disclosure of PHI not provided for by this Agreement of which it becomes aware, including any Security Incident of which it becomes aware;
- 2.5 In accordance with 45 CFR §§164.502(e)(1)(ii) and 164.308(b)(2), if applicable, ensure that any agent, including a subcontractor, that creates, receives, maintains, or transmits PHI on behalf of the Business Associate agrees in writing to the same restrictions, conditions and requirements that apply to the Business Associate with respect to such PHI. Notwithstanding the preceding language of this subsection, Business Associate acknowledges that PHI obtained by the Business Associate relating to individuals who may have been diagnosed as needing, or who have received, substance use disorder treatment services, diagnosis or referral for treatment shall be maintained and used only for the purposes intended under this Agreement and in conformity with all applicable provisions of the Confidentiality Rule. This information received from the Covered Entity, is protected by the Confidentiality Rule and therefore the Business Associate is specifically prohibited from re-disclosing such information to agents or subcontractors without specific written consent of the subject Individual;
- 2.6 To provide access, at the request of the Covered Entity, and in the time and manner designated by the Covered Entity, to PHI in a Designated Record Set, to the Covered Entity or, as directed by the Covered Entity, to the Individual or the Individual's designee as necessary to meet the Covered Entity's obligations under 45 CFR §164.524; provided, however, that this Section is applicable only to the extent the Designated Record Set is maintained by the Business Associate for the Covered Entity;
- 2.7 To make any amendment(s) to PHI in a Designated Record Set that the Covered Entity directs or agrees to pursuant to 45 CFR §164.526 at the request of the Covered Entity or an Individual, and in the time and manner designated by the Covered Entity; provided, however, that this Section is

- applicable only to the extent the Designated Record Set is maintained by the Business Associate for the Covered Entity;
- 2.8 To make internal practices, books and records, including policies and procedures on PHI, relating to the use and disclosure of PHI received from, or created or received by the Business Associate on behalf of, the Covered Entity available to the Covered Entity, or at the request of the Covered Entity to the Secretary, in a time and manner designated by the Covered Entity or the Secretary, for purposes of the Secretary's determining the Covered Entity's and the Business Associate's compliance with the HIPAA Rules;
 - 2.9 To document such disclosures of PHI and information related to such disclosures as would be required for the Covered Entity to respond to a request by an Individual for an accounting of disclosures of PHI in accordance with 45 CFR §164.528;
 - 2.10 To comply with the confidentiality, disclosure and re-disclosure requirements of the Confidentiality Rule as applicable;
 - 2.11 To resist any efforts in judicial proceedings any efforts to obtain access to the PHI protected by the Confidentiality Rule except as expressly provided for in the Confidentiality Rule;
 - 2.12 To provide to the Covered Entity or an Individual, in a time and manner designated by the Covered Entity, information collected in accordance with Section 2.9 of this Agreement, to permit the Covered Entity to respond to a request by an accounting of disclosures of PHI in accordance with 45 CFR §164.528;
 - 2.13 That if it creates, receives, maintains, or transmits any Electronic PHI on behalf of the Covered Entity, it will implement administrative, physical, and technical safeguards that reasonably and appropriately protect the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of the Electronic PHI, and it will ensure that any agents (including subcontractors) to whom it provides such electronic PHI agrees to implement reasonable and appropriate security measures to protect the PHI. The Business Associate will report to the Covered Entity any Security Incident of which it becomes aware;
 - 2.14 To retain records related to the PHI hereunder for a period of six (6) years unless this Agreement is terminated prior thereto. In the event of termination of this Agreement, the provisions of Section V of this Agreement shall govern record retention, return or destruction;
 - 2.15 To promptly notify the Covered Entity of a Breach of Unsecured PHI as soon as practicable, but in no case later than 10 calendar days, after the discovery of such Breach. A Breach shall be treated as discovered as of the first day on which such Breach is known, or by exercising reasonable diligence would have been known, to any person, other than the person committing the Breach, who is an employee, officer, or agent of Business Associate. The notification shall include, to the extent possible, the identification of each Individual whose Unsecured PHI has been, or is reasonably believed by Business Associate to have been, accessed, acquired, used, or disclosed during the Breach in addition to the information required in Section V. In addition, Business Associate shall provide the Covered Entity with any other available information that the Covered Entity is required to include in the notification to the individual under 45 CFR §164.404(c); and
 - 2.16 To the extent Business Associate is to carry out one or more of the Covered Entity's obligations under Subpart E of 45 CFR Part 164, comply with the requirements of Subpart E that apply to the Covered Entity in the performance of such obligations.

SECTION III - THE PARTIES AGREE TO THE FOLLOWING PERMITTED USES AND DISCLOSURES BY THE BUSINESS ASSOCIATE:

- 3.1 The Covered Entity and the Business Associate agree that this Agreement constitutes a Qualified Service Organization Agreement as required by the Confidentiality Rule. Accordingly, information obtained by the Business Associate relating to Individuals who may have been diagnosed as needing, or who have received, substance use disorder treatment services, diagnosis or referral for treatment shall be maintained and used only for the purposes intended under this Agreement and in conformity with all applicable provisions of the Confidentiality Rule.
- 3.2 Business Associate agrees to make uses and disclosures and requests for PHI consistent with the Covered Entity's minimum necessary policies and procedures.
- 3.3 Except as otherwise limited in this Agreement, the Business Associate may use or disclose PHI to perform functions, activities or services for, or on behalf of, the Covered Entity as specified in the

Services Agreement, provided that such use or disclosure would not violate the Confidentiality or HIPAA Rules if done by the Covered Entity; and,

- 3.4 Except as otherwise limited in this Agreement, the Business Associate may:
- a. **Use for management and administration.** Use PHI for the proper management and administration of the Business Associate or to carry out the legal responsibilities of the Business Associate so long as such use is also permitted by the Confidentiality Rule; and,
 - b. **Disclose for management and administration.** Disclose PHI for the proper management and administration of the Business Associate or to carry out the legal responsibilities of the Business Associate, provided that disclosures are Required by Law, or the Business Associate obtains reasonable assurances from the person to whom the information is disclosed that it will remain confidential and will be used or further disclosed only as Required by Law or for the purposes for which it was disclosed to the person, and the person notifies the Business Associate of any instances of which it is aware in which the confidentiality of the information has been breached. PHI that is also subject to the Confidentiality Rule cannot be disclosed to a third party except as permitted under the Confidentiality Rule.

SECTION IV - NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

- 4.1 If requested, the Covered Entity shall provide the Business Associate with the notice of privacy practices that the Covered Entity produces in accordance with 45 CFR §164.520, as well as any changes to such notice. The Covered Entity shall (a) provide the Business Associate with any changes in, or revocation of, permission by an Individual to use or disclose PHI, if such changes affect the Business Associate's permitted or required uses and disclosures; (b) notify the Business Associate of any restriction to the use or disclosure of PHI that the Covered Entity has agreed to in accordance with 45 CFR §164.522, to the extent that such restrictions may affect the Business Associate's use or disclosure of PHI; and (c) not request the Business Associate to use or disclose PHI in any manner that would not be permissible under the HIPAA Rules if done by the Covered Entity, except as set forth in Section 3.3 above.

SECTION V - BREACH NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

- 5.1 With respect to any Breach, the Covered Entity shall notify each individual whose Unsecured PHI has been, or is reasonably believed by the Covered Entity to have been, accessed, acquired, used, or disclosed as a result of such Breach, except when law enforcement requires a delay pursuant to 45 CFR §164.412. This notice shall be:
- a. Without unreasonable delay and in no case later than 60 calendar days after discovery of a Breach.
 - b. By notice in plain language including and to the extent possible:
 - 1) A brief description of what happened, including the date of the Breach and the date of the discovery of the Breach, if known;
 - 2) A description of the types of Unsecured PHI that were involved in the Breach (such as whether full name, social security number, date of birth, home address, account number, diagnosis, disability code, or other types of information were involved);
 - 3) Any steps Individuals should take to protect themselves from potential harm resulting from the Breach;
 - 4) A brief description of what the Covered Entity and/or Business Associate involved is doing to investigate the Breach, to mitigate harm to Individuals, and to protect against any further Breaches; and,
 - 5) Contact procedures for Individuals to ask questions or learn additional information, which shall include a toll-free telephone number, an e-mail address, web site, or postal address.
 - c. By a method of notification that meets the requirements of 45 CFR §164.404(d).
 - d. Provided notice to the media when required under 45 CFR §164.406 and to the Secretary pursuant to 45 CFR §164.408.
- 5.2. Business Associate shall promptly provide any information requested by Covered Entity to provide the information described in Section 5.1.

SECTION VI - TERM AND TERMINATION

- 6.1 **Term.** The term of this Agreement shall be effective as of the date set forth above in the first paragraph and shall terminate when all of the PHI provided by the Covered Entity to the Business Associate, or created, maintained, transmitted or received by the Business Associate on behalf of the Covered Entity, is destroyed or returned to the Covered Entity, or, if it is infeasible to return or destroy PHI, protections are extended to such information, in accordance with the termination provisions in this Section.
- 6.2 **Termination for Cause.** Upon the Covered Entity's knowledge of a material breach of this Agreement by the Business Associate, the Covered Entity shall provide an opportunity for the Business Associate to cure the breach or end the violation. The Covered Entity shall terminate this Agreement and the Services Agreement if the Business Associate does not cure the breach or end the violation within the time specified by the Covered Entity, or immediately terminate this Agreement if cure is not reasonably possible.
- If the Business Associate fails to cure a breach for which cure is reasonably possible, the Covered Entity may take action to cure the breach, including but not limited to obtaining an injunction that will prevent further improper use or disclosure of PHI. Should such action be taken, the Business Associate agrees to indemnify the Covered Entity for any costs, including court costs and attorneys' fees, associated with curing the breach.
- Upon the Business Associate's knowledge of a material breach of this Agreement by the Covered Entity, the Business Associate shall provide an opportunity for the Covered Entity to cure the breach or end the violation. The Business Associate shall terminate this Agreement and Services Agreement if the Covered Entity does not cure the breach or end the violation within the time specified by the Business Associate, or immediately terminate this Agreement if the Covered Entity has breached a material term of this Agreement if cure is not reasonably possible.
- 6.3 **Effect of Termination.**
- a. **Return or Destruction of PHI.** Except as provided in Section 6.3(b), upon termination of this Agreement, for any reason, the Business Associate shall return, or if agreed to by the Covered Entity, destroy all PHI received from the Covered Entity, or created, maintained or received by the Business Associate on behalf of the Covered Entity and retain no copies. This provision shall apply to PHI that is in the possession of subcontractors or agents of the Business Associate.
 - b. **Return or Destruction of PHI Infeasible.** In the event that the Business Associate determines that returning or destroying PHI is infeasible, the Business Associate shall provide to the Covered Entity notification of the conditions that make return or destruction infeasible. Upon mutual agreement of the parties that return or destruction of the PHI is infeasible, the Business Associate shall extend the protections of this Agreement to such PHI and limit further uses and disclosures of such PHI to those purposes that make the return or destruction infeasible, for so long as the Business Associate maintains such PHI. In addition, the Business Associate shall continue to use appropriate safeguards and comply with Subpart C of 45 CFR Part 164 with respect to Electronic PHI to prevent use or disclosure of the PHI, for as long as the Business Associate retains the PHI.

SECTION VII - GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 7.1 **Regulatory references.** A reference in this Agreement to the Confidentiality Rule, HIPAA Rules or a section in the HIPAA Rules means that Rule or Section as in effect or as amended from time to time.
- 7.2 **Compliance with law.** In connection with its performance under this Agreement, Business Associate shall comply with all applicable laws, including but not limited to laws protecting the privacy of personal information about Individuals.
- 7.3 **Amendment.** The Parties agree to take such action as is necessary to amend this Agreement from time to time. All amendments must be in writing and signed by both Parties.
- 7.4 **Indemnification by Covered Entity.** Covered Entity agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Business Associate and its employees, directors, officers, subcontractors, agents or other members of its workforce, each of the foregoing hereinafter referred to as "Indemnified Party," against all actual and direct losses suffered by the Indemnified Party and all liability to third parties

Contractor Name

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arising from or in connection with Covered Entity's breach of Section 4.1 of this Agreement. Accordingly, on demand, Covered Entity shall reimburse any Indemnified Party for any and all actual and direct losses, liabilities, fines, penalties, costs or expenses (including reasonable attorneys' fees) which may for any reason be imposed upon any Indemnified Party by reason of any suit, claim, action, proceeding or demand by any third party which results for Covered Entity's breach hereunder. Covered Entity's obligation to indemnify any Indemnified Party shall survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement for any reason.

7.5 **Indemnification by Business Associate.** Business Associate agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Covered Entity and its commissioners, employees, directors, officers, subcontractors, agents or other members of its workforce, each of the foregoing hereinafter referred to as "Indemnified Party," against all actual and direct losses suffered by the Indemnified Party and all liability to third parties arising from or in connection with Business Associate's breach of Section II and III of this Agreement. Accordingly, on demand, Business Associate shall reimburse any Indemnified Party for any and all actual and direct losses, liabilities, fines, penalties, costs or expenses (including reasonable attorneys' fees) which may for any reason be imposed upon any Indemnified Party by reason of any suit, claim, action, proceeding or demand by any third party which results for Business Associate's breach hereunder. The obligation to indemnify any Indemnified Party shall survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement for any reason.

7.6 **Survival.** The respective rights and obligations of Business Associate under Section II of this Agreement shall survive the termination of the Services Agreement and this Agreement.

7.7 **Interpretation.** Any ambiguity in this Agreement shall be resolved to permit Covered Entity to first comply with the Confidentiality Rule and second to comply with the HIPAA Rules.

The Parties hereto have duly executed this Agreement as of the Effective Date as defined here above.

Business Associate

Contractor Name

Covered Entity

Clackamas County

By: _____
Signature Authority

By: _____
Richard Swift

Title: (Title) _____

Title: Director, H3S _____

Date: _____

Date: _____

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