



Catherine McMullen
County Clerk

Property Value Appeals Board

PVAB Clerk Ty Bowen pvab@clackamas.us | **1710 Red Soils Court, Suite 100**
503-655-8662 | **Oregon City, OR 97045**

What is PVAB?

PVAB is the Property Value Appeals Board.

Who (The Board) - The PVAB (Property Value Appeals Board) Board is a board of community members. All members of the PVAB Board are appointed by the Clackamas County Board of Commissioners and may consist of residents of the county who are not employees or members of a governing body of the county or of any taxing district within the county.

Who (You) - Those who own (or have an interest in) property within Clackamas County may appeal their Real Market Value (RMV) as assessed on their property tax statement to the PVAB Board.

What - The Board considers the petitioner's evidence of a lower RMV and information provided by the Assessor's Office. The burden of proof of a lower RMV is on the petitioner - the party seeking relief.

Where - If you are interested in filing a petition, serving on the Board, or attending your hearing, all PVAB activity in Clackamas County occurs at the Clackamas County Clerk's Office:

Clackamas County Clerk
1710 Red Soils Ct
Oregon City, OR 97045

Why - Voters approved Ballot Measure 50 in May 1997. Measure 50 decreased many tax bills and made future taxes more predictable. It also preserved some provisions of Measure 47 (passed in November 1996).

Another component of Measure 50 was the creation of the Board of Property Tax Appeals (PVAB's former name) – a citizen committee in each county given the power to adjudicate Real Market Values in case a property owner does not agree with their assessed value.

When -	Assessment date (when value is measured):	January 1 st , 2025
	Tax statements mailed out	by the end of October 2025
	File PVAB appeal petition	by December 31 st , 2025
	Board hearings	February through April (if there are many petitions)

This packet is designed to help petitioners have a successful PVAB appeal. It recaps the three different chances people have to appeal their property value, a page full of tips for a successful process, information from the Department of Revenue, a description of what good evidence is for you to present to the PVAB Board, a description of what an "arm's length" transaction is, and how to appeal the decision of your local PVAB Board.



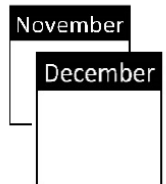
Clackamas County Clerk

Property Value Appeals Board

Three Chances to appeal

#1 – Meet or speak with Assessor's Office

Copied verbatim from the office of Assessment and Taxation: "Contact the Assessor's office at 503-655-8671 if you have questions regarding your property value. If you feel the market value shown on your tax statement is too high, we encourage you to file an appeal with the Property Value Appeals Board."

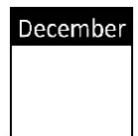


Clackamas County Assessor

150 Beaver Creek Road Room #135
Oregon City, OR 97045
Phone: (503) 655-8671
propertytaxinfo@clackamas.us
<https://www.clackamas.us/at>

#2 – PVAB Board Hearing

If you are not able to reach an agreement with the Assessor's Office, then turn in your PVAB petition to the Clackamas County Clerk's Office before the deadline of December 31st, 2025 before 5pm. You must submit your petition and five copies of evidence to the:

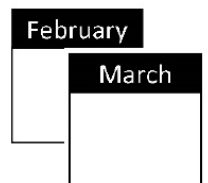


Clackamas County Clerk

Property Value Appeals Board

1710 Red Soils Ct, Suite #100
Oregon City, OR 97045
<https://www.clackamas.us/taxappeals>

The Board convenes in February and hearings will start that month as well. The entire process is completed before April 15th.



#3 – Appealing to Magistrate

If you wish to appeal the decision of the Property Value Appeals Board, you may file an appeal with the Magistrate Division of the Oregon Tax Court. You appeal by filing a written complaint with the Oregon Tax Court. The complaint must be filed **within 30 days** after the PVAB Board Order is mailed or delivered to you.

The Property Value Appeals Board does not have the authority to grant an exemption. A petition requesting an exemption or partial exemption will be dismissed for lack of jurisdiction. If the Assessor has disqualified the property from exempt status, the owner must appeal directly to the Magistrate Division. Complaint forms and fees should be mailed to:

Clerk, Oregon Tax Court

Magistrate Division

1163 State Street
Salem, OR 97304-2563

<https://www.oregon.gov/DOR/programs/property/Pages/property-appeals.aspx>



Clackamas County Clerk

Property Value Appeals Board

Tips for a Successful PVAB process

Tip #1 – You must provide proof

The Board considers the petitioner's evidence and information provided by the Assessor's Office. The Board must always keep in mind that the burden of proof is on the petitioner as the party seeking relief.

Tip #2 – Property value vs. taxes

Please remember that this process helps property owner's appeal the Real Market Value assigned to their property. It is not a tool for challenging taxes.

Tip #3 – Learn the important acronyms (RMV, MAV, and AV)

RMV – Real Market Value

- The amount a typical seller would accept or what a typical buyer would offer to pay.
- If the property has no immediate market value, its real market value is the amount of money that would justly compensate the owner for loss of the property.

MAV – Maximum Assessed Value

- MAV is a term created by Measure 50 in 1997. MAV is the greater of 103% of the prior years Assessed Value or 100% of the prior year's MAV – plus the MAV of any exception value.

AV – Assessed Value

- Assessed Value is the lesser of the property's Real Market Value or Maximum Assessed Value.

Tip #4 – PVAB Board Members

The PVAB Board is a volunteer citizens' group. Please note they are not employees of the County but simply community members like you who are reimbursed only \$50 or \$100 per PVAB day – not paid hourly.

Tip #5 – Arm's Length Sales

One of the best indicators of Real Market Value can be the sale of the property itself – but it needs to be an "arm's length" sale. The sale was at "arm's length" if:

- Neither of the parties involved was under any undue duress.
- Both parties were informed.
- The property was marketed under "normal" marketing conditions.
- The property was advertised for sale on the open market for a reasonable period.
- The parties involved were not related or business partners.

Tip #6 – Assessment Date

The PVAB Board considers the value of your property on the Assessment date: January 1, 2025. All evidence should be based near that date.

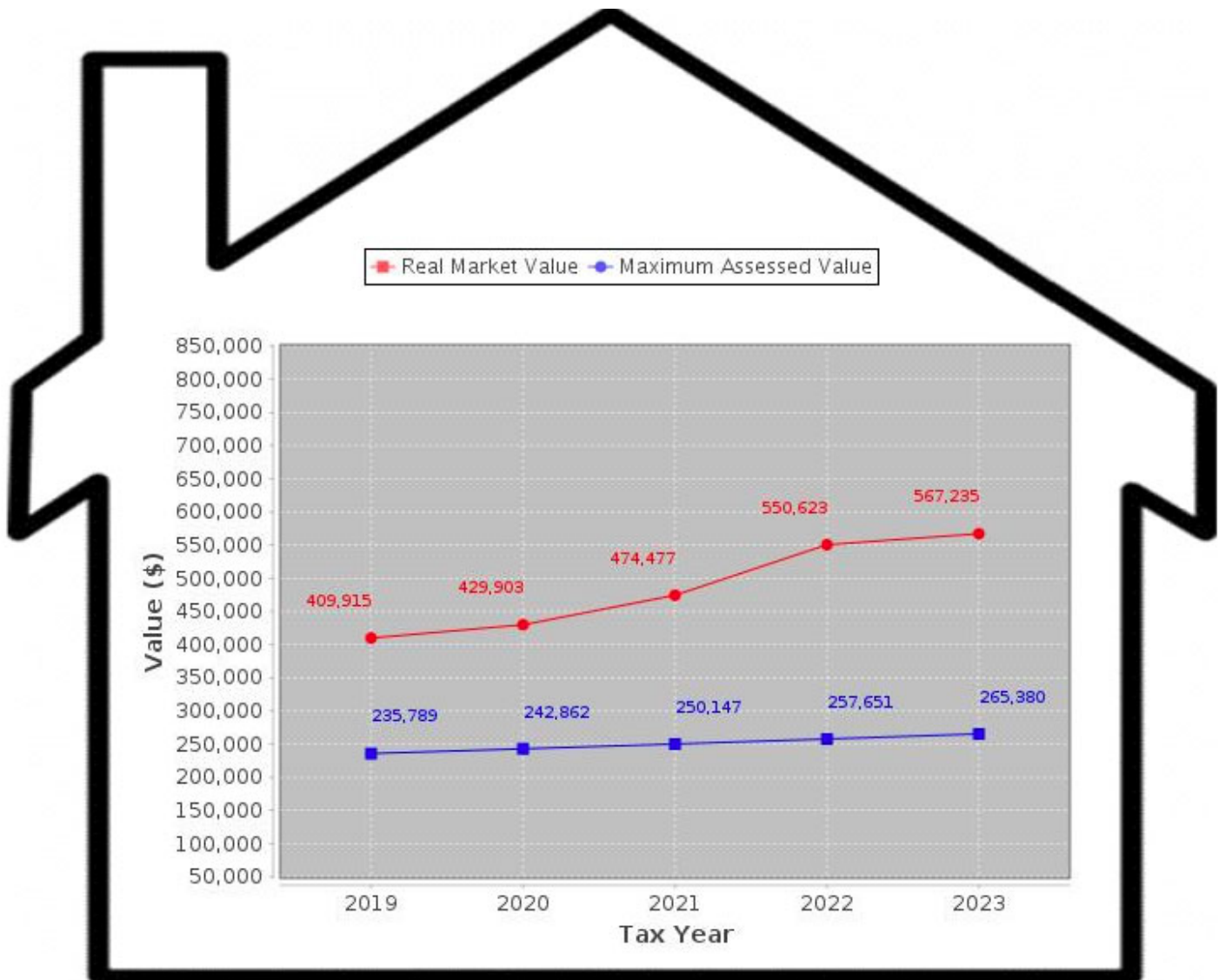
These are unofficial tips provided to be helpful and are not guidelines. Please refer to the form instructions provided or contact the office with more specific questions.

Value History under Measure 50

<https://apps.clackamas.us/taxhistory/>

This search tool provides a way to locate property in Clackamas County and view a history of Real Market Value (RMV) and Maximum Assessed Value (MAV) for a specific property. Taxes are based on an Assessed Value, which is the lesser of RMV or MAV. The lower value in each year on the graph below is the Assessed Value. (Veteran exemptions amounts are deducted from the AV (before taxes are calculated) but are not reflected in this data)

Note: Graphs are not available on manufactured homes, business personal property, public utilities or on special use real property such as farm or forestland.



This graph shows an example of the **Real Market Value** (RMV—estimate of what it could be sold for on the market) being higher than **Maximum Assessed Value** (MAV—Measure 50 value that increases 3% a year unless an exception event occurs). **Assessed Value** or AV, the value which property taxes are based on is the lower of these two values, the AV for this property would be \$265,380. This snapshot of the RMV larger than the MAV is typical for most properties in Clackamas County at this time; *check yours if you are unsure as not all properties are the same.*

In this properties case, things that could assist in the appeal of its value are not met; it is not new construction in its first assessment, there was no exception event (remodel, addition, etc.), and there are no major defects to cure (repairs with written cost estimates) that the owner could provide evidence to show that the RMV should be lower than the MAV.

Therefore in this example, this property owner will most likely not appeal their property value based on the fact that they would not be able to provide evidence showing the RMV of \$567,235 could be reasonably reduced below the MAV of \$265,380.

This is just an example of one property tax scenario, if you are unsure and want to ask more questions, please call the Property Value Appeals Board at 503-655-8662.

Property Value Appeals Board

Filing Information



www.oregon.gov/dor

Please read this information before completing your petition.

Your county's property value appeals board (PVAB) is authorized by law to hear appeals of the **value** of your property, including real market, maximum assessed, specially assessed, or assessed values. PVAB does not hear appeals of the property tax you pay.

A mistake many taxpayers make when filing a petition is to present the board a study of the difference between their property tax and their neighbor's property tax. If you want the board to reduce the market value of your property, you need to provide evidence of your property's **value**, not of the tax you pay.

Another mistake taxpayers often make is to compare the value on the tax roll of their property to the value on the tax roll of their neighbor's property. This does not provide proof of the **value** of the property being appealed. If you present only this type of information in support of your request, you have not provided the board with evidence of the value of your property.

Generally, to be successful in your appeal, you must provide evidence of the **market value** of your property on January 1 of the assessment year. This is the day the assessor uses to establish the real market value of your property.

Listed below are the types of evidence you could use to convince the board that your property's real market value should be reduced.

- Documentation of an arm's-length sale of the property that occurred close to January 1 of the assessment year.
- A fee appraisal dated close to January 1 of the assessment year which reflects the property's value.
- Proof that the property has been listed for sale on the open market for a reasonable period of time at a price below the real market value on the tax roll.
- A comparison of properties similar to yours in location, size and quality that have sold close to January 1 of the assessment year. If there are differences between the properties, the differences must be accounted for in the comparison of values.
- Cost of new construction that occurred close to January 1 of the assessment year and was performed by a professional contractor.
- Cost to repair your property. You must provide written estimates of the cost of the repairs.
- For commercial property, documentation of income and expense information or a comparable sales analysis.

Note: A reduction in the real market value of your property may not result in a decrease in your property tax.

Do you have questions or need help?

www.oregon.gov/dor
503-378-4988 or 800-356-4222
questions.dor@dor.oregon.gov

Contact us for ADA accommodations or assistance in other languages.



PVAB

Property Value Appeals Board

Frequently Asked Questions

When are the filing deadlines and what is the general timeline for PVAB?

- Filing begins after tax statements are mailed in October
- Filing period ends **December 31st, 2025**, petitions will be marked LATE if postmarked/received later than **December 31st, 2025** late petitions are heard at the discretion of the board
- If you selected to attend your hearing, hearing notices will be mailed out near the end of January, if you do not wish to attend your hearing, the only notice you will receive is the hearing decision
- Hearing orders are mailed out within five business days after your hearing
- Hearings begin on or after the first Monday in February of 2026

Why do I need to provide five copies of my petition or evidence?

In an attempt to avoid charging a fee to file a petition like Multnomah County (\$35) and nine other counties, and to reduce our paper costs, **we request FIVE copies** of your petition be included when you submit your appeal. Three copies are for the three PVAB Board members, one is for the Board Clerk, and the last copy is retained for five years per state records retention statutes.

I want to attend the hearing, but there are dates between Feb. to April I am unavailable. What do I do?

If you want to attend the hearing, check yes in block 23. Write next to those boxes any dates/times you will not be able to attend a hearing. Hearings begin in February and are held Monday through Thursday. **When a date has been scheduled for your hearing, it cannot be changed.** Inclement weather that closes County offices are the only exception.

****Fill out on page one of Form OR-B-RPP***

Attendance at hearing If attending: Please write down dates you are unavailable to attend a hearing between Feb - April 15th

²³ Will you or your designated representative attend the hearing? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Zoom Meeting option

If you choose not to be present at the hearing, BOPTA will make a decision based on the written evidence you submit.

When should I submit my evidence?

Submitting evidence in advance of your hearing will expedite your hearing. This allows the Assessor's office advance time to look at your evidence and your request. Stipulated agreements for property values can occur prior to hearings, however, **they are not guaranteed and are less likely of occurring the later you turn in evidence.**

QUESTIONS? Call Ty, the Board Clerk at 503-655-8662 pvab@clackamas.us



PVAB

Property Value Appeals Board

PVAB Petition Checklist

- ⇒ I have written the name of the owner or person or business, other than owner, obligated to pay taxes in the appropriate space on the petition.
- ⇒ I have written my phone numbers in the appropriate spaces on the petition.
- ⇒ I have written the name and mailing address, including zip code, where the Hearing Notice and Final Order are to be sent in the appropriate spaces on the petition.
- ⇒ If I am **not** the owner of the property, I have completed the information regarding who I am, my relationship to the owner, included any licensing information and filled out an "[Authorization to Represent](#)" form.
- ⇒ If I do **not** wish to be present at the hearing, I have checked the box indicating I do not wish to be present or to be represented at the hearing. **If I am unavailable during February to April of 2026, I have written that information in the same section on the petition.**
- ⇒ I have written the Assessor's Account Number and the Map and Tax Lot Number in the appropriate spaces on the petition (from the 2025 property tax statement) **and** I have attached a copy of the 2025 property tax statement.
- ⇒ I have written the street address (if applicable) and city of the property being appealed in the appropriate space on the petition.
- ⇒ I have written the **current** values for the 2025-2026 tax year (from the 2025 property tax statement or by calling the County Assessor at 503-655-8671) in the appropriate space(s) on the petition **and** I have attached a copy of the 2025 property tax statement.
- ⇒ I have written the value(s) I am requesting in the appropriate space(s) on the petition and I have double checked my requested value figures to be sure the total is correct.
- ⇒ I have provided a statement of the Basis of Appeal and attached supporting documentation.
- ⇒ I have completed the "Evidence of Real Market Value of Property" section concerning the purchase/sale/appraisal/changes of the property.
- ⇒ I have signed the petition. If I am **not** the owner of the property, the representing attorney, or an officer of the corporation appealing, I have attached a copy of the Power of Attorney or other legal document which gives me the authority to file this appeal. If I am the person who has an interest in the property that obligates me to pay the taxes, I have attached a copy of the contract, lease, or other intervening document that entitles me to appeal the value of the property.
- ⇒ I understand **all** supporting evidence, not to exceed **8 1/2" x 14"**, including pictures, which I submit to support my appeal

QUESTIONS? Call Ty, the Board Clerk at 503-655-8662 pvab@clackamas.us

How to complete the PVAB forms

For the best results, complete each of the fields on your petition that pertain to your property and situation. **Have the correct form.**

An account number that starts with zero needs the real property petition Form OR-B-RPP. Mark attendance.

Find the information on your tax statement that match the fields on your petition and enter that information shown below.

Form OR-B-RPP
Page 1 of 2, 150-310-063 (Rev. 01-18-24) Oregon Department of Revenue
Oregon Property Value Appeals Board Real Property Petition
for CLACKAMAS County

• Read all instructions carefully before completing this form.
• Please print or type the requested information on both sides of this petition.

23 Will you or your designated representative attend the hearing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If you choose not to be present at the hearing, BOPTA will make a decision based on the written evidence you submit.

Property information

24 Assessor's account number (from your tax statement) 25 Assessor's map and tax lot number (from your tax statement)

26 Street address and city where property is located 27 Property type ☐ Residential ☐ Commercial ☐ Farm
☐ Mfd structure ☐ Multi-family ☐ Forest ☐ Industrial

150-310-063 (Rev. 05-17) Please turn over—form continues on back →

Oregon Department of Revenue

	Real market value (RMV) from tax statement or assessor's records	RMV requested (for property as existed on assessment date)
28 Land	\$	\$
29 Buildings, machinery, etc.	\$	\$
30 Manufactured structure	\$	\$
31 Total RMV	\$	\$

32 Total SAV of specially assessed portion (farmland, historic property, government restricted low income multi-unit housing, or property that qualifies as "open space")

	Specially assessed value (SAV) from assessor's records	SAV requested (SAV is limited to the qualifications and calculations allowed by law)
	\$	\$

	Assessed value (AV) from tax statement or assessor's records	AV Requested (AV is limited to the calculation allowed by law)
33 Total AV	\$	\$

Evidence of property value Include documentation (recently recorded deeds, listings, appraisals, construction bids, etc.)

34 Check any of the following that applied to the property at or near the assessment date and the reason for appealing. Include documentation.

☐ Property sale/purchase Date Purchase price Short sale or foreclosure? ☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ Property listing Date Listing price

☐ Property appraisal Date Appraiser Finding

☐ Condition issues/damages—What condition issues or damages exist? How long have they existed? Enclose additional pages if necessary:

☐ Changes to property—What changes have been made? When? Enclose additional pages if necessary:

☐ Other (for example, market data) Specify and provide a short explanation or documentation:

35 Why do you think the value of your property is incorrect? (Answer the question in the space provided; enclose additional pages, if necessary. Provide enough information to support the value(s) you are requesting. Be specific.)

Declaration: I declare under the penalties for false swearing [ORS 305.990(4)] that I have examined this document, and to the best of my knowledge, it is true, correct, and complete.

36 Signature and name of petitioner or petitioner's representative (attach authorization if necessary) Sign name Print or type name 37 Date

X **SIGN HERE**

Please return this petition to:
CLACKAMAS COUNTY CLERKS OFFICE, PVAB
1710 RED SOILS CT, SUITE 100
OREGON CITY, OR 97045

For county contact information, visit:
www.oregon.gov/dor/programs/property/pages/appeals-contacts.aspx

When and where to file your petition
File your petition in the office of the county clerk. No other county office can accept petitions. Your petition must be postmarked or delivered by December 31 to the county clerk's office in the county where the property is located. If December 31 falls on a weekend or holiday, the filing deadline moves to the next business day. Mail or deliver your petition to the address shown in the box.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY OREGON
150 BEAVERCREEK RD.
OREGON CITY, OREGON 97045

REAL PROPERTY TAX STATEMENT 7/1/2022 to 6/30/2023

Property Location:

Tax Code Area:
Requested By:

2022 - 2023 CURRENT TAX BY DISTRICT:

COM COLL CLACK	244.24
ESD CLACKAMAS	161.63
SCH NORTH CLACK	2,101.15
SCH NORTH CLACK LOC OPT	719.25
EDUCATION TOTAL:	3,226.27

COUNTY CLACKAMAS R	1,295.84
COUNTY EXTENSION & 4-H	21.93
COUNTY LAW ENHANCED	307.91
COUNTY LIBRARY	174.25
COUNTY PUBLIC SAFETY LOC OPT	162.38
COUNTY SOIL CONS	21.93
FD 1 CLACK CO	1,044.65
PARK N CLACKAMAS	230.82
PORT OF PTLD	30.76
SRV 2 METRO	42.27
SRV 2 METRO LOC OPT	42.36
URBAN RENEWAL COUNTY	101.65
VECTOR CONTROL	2.87
VECTOR CONTROL LOC OPT	11.03
GENERAL GOVERNMENT TOTAL:	3,490.75

COM COLL CLACK BOND	108.55
COUNTY PUBLIC SFTY RADIO SYS	39.14
FD 1 CLACK CO BOND	36.49
SCH NORTH CLACK BOND	989.83
SRV 2 METRO BOND	164.81
EXCLUDED FROM LIMIT TOTAL:	1,338.82

2022 - 2023 TAX BEFORE DISCOUNT 8,055.84

ACCOUNT NO:
MAP:

85153*194**G50**0.622**1/2*****AUTO5-DIGIT
[Barcode]

VALUES:	LAST YEAR	THIS YEAR
REAL MARKET VALUES (RMV):		
RMV LAND	309,015	364,287
RMV BLDG	390,820	455,040
RMV TOTAL	699,835	819,327

ASSESSED VALUE:	428,407	441,259
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PROPERTY TAXES:	7,758.88	8,055.84
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THIS IS NOT A TAX BILL IF... your mortgage company is responsible for paying your taxes. Keep this statement for your records.

Please Make Payment To: CLACKAMAS COUNTY TAX COLLECTOR

*This is an example, make sure to transfer values from your tax statement.

Fill out additional boxes on the form as they pertain to your property.

Then, enter the values you believe your property is worth in the column(s) "RMV requested" next to the Assessor's values.

Send or deliver five copies of your petition and evidence to:

Form OR-B-RPP

Page 1 of 2, 150-310-063

(Rev. 01-18-24)

Oregon Department of Revenue

Oregon Property Value Appeals Board Real Property Petition

for _____ County

- Read all instructions carefully before completing this form.
- Please print or type the requested information on both sides of this petition.
- Complete one petition form for each account you're appealing.
- Return your completed petition(s) to the address shown on the back.
- Use this form for manufactured structures, not the *Personal Property Petition*.
- **Include a copy of your tax statement. In Clackamas County, provide five copies of petition and all evidence.**

For official use only

Petition number and date received

Petitioner (person in whose name petition is filed)

1 Check the box that applies: <input type="checkbox"/> Owner.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Person or business, other than owner, obligated to pay taxes (attach proof of obligation).	
2 Name—individual, corporation, or other business	
3 Email address (optional)	
4 Phone number	
Daytime	Evening
5 Mailing address (street or PO Box)	

6 City	7 State	8 ZIP code
9 Name of person acting for corporation, LLC, or other business		
10 Title (for example, president, vice president, tax manager, etc.)		

For
business
use only }

If a representative is named on line 11, all correspondence regarding this petition will be mailed or delivered to the representative.

Representative } Complete this section when the petition is signed by an authorized representative of petitioner. Only certain people qualify to act as an authorized representative. See the instructions for a list of who qualifies.

11 Name of representative		12 Email address (optional)	
13 Phone number			
Daytime	Evening		
14 Mailing address (street or PO Box)			
15 City		16 State	17 ZIP code
18 Relationship to petitioner named on line 2			

19 Oregon state bar number	20 Oregon appraiser license number	21 Oregon broker license number	22 Oregon CPA or PA permit or S.E.A. number
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Any refund resulting from this appeal will be made payable to the petitioner named on line 2 unless separate written authorization is made to the county tax collector. However, if a representative is designated, any refund will be sent to this individual or business, not the petitioner.

Attendance at hearing If attending: Please write down dates you are unavailable to attend hearings between Feb - April 15th

23 Will you or your designated representative attend the hearing? ☐ Yes ☐ No Zoom option

If you choose not to be present at the hearing, PVAB will make a decision based on the written evidence you submit.

Property information

24 Assessor's account number (from your tax statement)		25 Assessor's map and tax lot number (from your tax statement)	
26 Street address and city where property is located		27 Property type <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Farm <input type="checkbox"/> Mfd structure <input type="checkbox"/> Multi-family <input type="checkbox"/> Forest <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	

Form OR-B-RPP

Page 2 of 2, 150-310-063
(Rev. 01-18-24)

Oregon Department of Revenue

	Real market value (RMV) from tax statement or assessor's records	RMV requested (for property as existed on assessment date)
28 Land →	\$	\$
29 Buildings, machinery, etc. →	\$	\$
30 Manufactured structure →	\$	\$
31 Total RMV →	\$	\$
32 Total SAV of specially assessed portion (farmland, historic property, government-restricted low income multi-unit housing, or property that qualifies as "open space"). →		
Most property isn't specially assessed. Please read the instructions to see if this section applies to your property.		
	Specially assessed value (SAV) from assessor's records	SAV requested (SAV is limited to the qualifications and calculations allowed by law)
	\$	\$
33 Total AV →		
	Assessed value (AV) from tax statement or assessor's records	AV Requested (AV is limited to the calculation allowed by law)
	\$	\$

Evidence of property value Include documentation (recently recorded deeds, listings, appraisals, construction bids, etc.)

34. Check any of the following that applied to the property at or near the assessment date and the reason for appealing. Include documentation.

☐ Property sale/purchase

Date	Purchase price	Short sale or foreclosure?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
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☐ Property listing

Date	Asking price
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☐ Property appraisal

Date	Appraiser	Finding
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☐ Condition issues/damages—What condition issues or damages exist? How long have they existed? Enclose additional pages if necessary:

☐ Changes to property—What changes have been made? When? Enclose additional pages if necessary:

☐ Other (for example, market data)

Specify and provide a short explanation or documentation:

35 Why do you think the value of your property is incorrect? (Answer the question in the space provided; enclose additional pages, if necessary. Provide enough information to support the value(s) you are requesting. Be specific.)

Declaration: I declare under the penalties for false swearing [ORS 305.990(4)] that I have examined this document, and to the best of my knowledge, it is true, correct, and complete.

36 Signature and name of petitioner or petitioner's representative (attach authorization if necessary)

Sign name

Print or type name

37 Date

X

Please return this petition to:

For county contact information, visit:

www.oregon.gov/dor/programs/property/pages/appeals-contacts.aspx

When and where to file your petition

File your petition in the office of the county clerk. No other county office can accept petitions. Your petition must be postmarked or delivered by December 31 to the county clerk's office in the county where the property is located. If December 31 falls on a weekend or holiday, the filing deadline moves to the next business day. Mail or deliver your petition to the address shown in the box.

Form OR-B-RPP Instructions

Page 1 of 2, 150-310-063-1
(Rev. 07-18-24)

Oregon Property Value Appeals Board Real Property Petition

General information

Use this form to request a reduction of the value of your land, buildings, manufactured structures, and industrial machinery and equipment. The value of your business personal property or floating property should be appealed on the personal property petition form.

For the current tax year, your petition must be postmarked or delivered by December 31. If December 31 falls on a weekend or holiday, the filing date moves to the next business day. See the back of this form for filing instructions.

We provide the following information to help you understand how your property is assessed.

- **Real market value (RMV)** is the value the assessor has estimated your property would sell for on the open market as of the assessment date. The assessment date for most property is January 1 preceding the mailing of the tax statements in October.
- **Maximum assessed value (MAV)** is the greater of 103 percent of the prior year's assessed value or 100 percent of the prior year's MAV. **MAV may be increased above 3 percent** of the prior year's assessed value if certain changes, defined as exceptions, are made to your property. MAV doesn't appear on most tax statements.
- **Exception** means a change to property, not including general ongoing maintenance and repair or minor construction. Changes that could affect MAV include new construction or additions, major remodeling or reconstruction, rezoning with use consistent with the change in zoning, a partition or subdivision, or a disqualification from special assessment or exemption. Minor construction is defined as additions of real property improvements with a real market value that doesn't exceed annual or five consecutive year thresholds published by the Department of Revenue. Exception value doesn't appear on your tax statement.
- **Assessed value (AV)** is the value used to calculate your tax. It is the lesser of RMV or MAV.
- **Specially assessed value (SAV)** is a value established by statute. The legislature has established several programs that create value levels below market value for certain types of property. Examples of types of property that may qualify for special assessment are farmland, historic property, government-restricted low income multiunit housing, and property that qualifies as "open space."

Contact your county assessor for more information about how your property value was determined.

Appeal rights

Generally. Except for centrally assessed property and industrial property appraised by the Department of Revenue, you

may appeal the current real market, maximum assessed, specially assessed, or assessed value of your taxable real property to the property value appeals board (PVAB). However, the authority of PVAB to reduce your property's MAV and AV is **limited to the calculation allowed by law**, and an appeal may not result in a reduction of tax.

Industrial property. If you're appealing an **industrial** property appraised by the Department of Revenue, you must file a complaint with the Magistrate Division of the Tax Court. The deadline for filing your appeal with the Tax Court is the same as the deadline for filing with PVAB. You may contact the Tax Court at 503-986-5650.

Centrally assessed property. The value of utilities and other centrally assessed property must be appealed to the Department of Revenue on or before June 15 of the assessment year on forms that we provide.

MAV. MAV is based on the prior year's MAV and AV. The 3 percent increase from the prior year's AV can't be reduced by PVAB. If the AV increased by more than 3 percent due to an exception, the board may reduce the value of the exception.

AV. AV is established by a simple comparison between RMV and MAV and is equal to whichever one is less. It can only change as the result of changes to RMV or MAV. If PVAB reduces RMV but it remains higher than MAV, AV won't change.

Instructions for filing a petition

Read all instructions carefully before completing this form. If your petition isn't complete, it will be returned. **If your petition isn't corrected by the date indicated on the "Defective Petition Notice" mailed to you, it will be dismissed.**

Petitioner (lines 1–10)

The owner, an owner, or any person or business that holds an interest in the property that obligates the person or business to pay the property taxes is legally authorized to appeal to PVAB. If the person or business isn't the owner or doesn't receive the tax statement, **proof of an obligation to pay the taxes must be submitted with the petition.** Contracts and lease agreements are examples of documents that may allow a party other than the owner to appeal.

If property is owned by a business, the petition (or authorization to represent, if applicable) must be signed by a person who can legally bind the company. For most corporations, this is usually a corporate officer. **Employees regularly employed in tax matters for a corporation or other business may also sign the petition.**

If you need help in determining who can sign the petition for your business or other organization, contact the county clerk's office in your county.

Authorized representative (lines 11–22)

The law allows only certain people to sign the petition and appear at the hearing to represent the petitioner.

People who need a signed authorization from the petitioner in order to sign the petition include:

- A relative of the owner(s). Relative is defined as: spouse, (step)son, (step)daughter, (step)brother, (step)sister, (step)father, (step)mother, grandchild, grandparent, nephew, niece, son- or daughter-in-law, brother- or sister-in-law, father- or mother-in-law.
- A real estate broker licensed under Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) 696.022.
- A real estate appraiser certified or licensed under ORS 674.310, or registered under 308.010.
- A person duly qualified to practice public accountancy in Oregon. This includes Oregon licensed certified public accountants (CPAs) or public accountants (PAs), or PAs from another state who have proof of substantial equivalency authorization from Oregon.
- A lessee, if the lessee **isn't** obligated to pay the taxes. Lessees obligated to pay the taxes aren't required to provide authorization from the owner, but must provide proof of the obligation.

An attorney-in-fact under a general power of attorney executed by the owner of the property can also sign the petition and appear at the hearing to represent the petitioner. The attorney-in-fact must provide a copy of the general power of attorney with the petition.

People who don't need a signed authorization include:

- An attorney-at-law. The attorney's Oregon state bar number must be included on the petition.
- Legal guardian or conservator of the owner(s) with court appointment.
- Trustee in bankruptcy proceedings with court appointment.

Attendance at hearing (line 23)

Checking "yes" means you or your representative will attend the hearing. Checking "no" means that neither you nor your representative will attend the hearing. If you don't attend the hearing, PVAB will make a decision about the value of your property based on the written evidence you submit.

If you check "yes" or don't check any box in this section, PVAB will schedule a hearing and notify you of the time and place to appear. **Hearings will be scheduled between the first Monday in February and April 15.** Some counties have established time limits for you and the assessor to present evidence. The PVAB clerk can advise you of your county's procedure.

Property information (lines 24–27)

You must include the assessor's account number or a copy of your tax statement with your petition.

RMV (lines 28–31)

Enter the RMV you are appealing in the left-hand column **or attach a copy of your tax statement.** Enter the RMV you're requesting for your property in the right hand column. This number should represent what you think your property was worth on the open market as of **January 1 of the current year.** You may appeal either the total value of your property or the value of any or all components (land, buildings, machinery and equipment, or manufactured structures).

SAV (line 32)

If your property is specially assessed, complete this section to appeal the specially assessed portion of your property. You may need to talk to your county assessor to determine which value on your tax statement is the SAV.

Enter the total SAV you're appealing in the left-hand column. Enter the total SAV you're requesting for your property in the right-hand column. Many special assessments result from an application filed with the county assessor and often only a portion of the property is under special assessment. **Most property is not specially assessed. PVAB cannot grant special assessments or restore a property's previous qualification for special assessment.**

AV (line 33)

Enter AV from your tax statement or the assessor's records. A new AV may result from your appeal based on the RMV, SAV, or MAV determined by PVAB.

Note: Even if PVAB reduces RMV of your property, your tax bill may not change unless RMV is reduced below AV.

Evidence of property value (lines 34–35)

Explain the basis of your appeal and provide evidence that the value the assessor has placed on your property is incorrect. The Department of Revenue information circular, *How to Appeal Your Property Value*, contains information about the type of evidence needed for a successful appeal. **Comparing the value on the tax roll of your house to the value on the tax roll of your neighbor's house or comparing the taxes you pay to the taxes your neighbor pays generally isn't considered satisfactory evidence.**

If you have recently built or installed a new home or other structure, remodeled, or added to an already existing structure, **you should address the cost of this portion of your property on line 34, "Changes to property."**

All evidence submitted, including pictures and appraisals, will be kept. It won't be returned to you.

Declaration and signature (lines 36–37)

Sign and date the petition form. The petition will be considered defective if not signed.

HOW TO APPEAL A DECISION OF THE PROPERTY VALUE APPEALS BOARD

You may appeal most decisions made by your local property value appeals board (PVAB) by filing a complaint with the Magistrate Division of the Oregon Tax Court. **The Magistrate Division cannot accept appeals concerning late filing penalties [ORS 308.295(5) and 308.296(6)].**

The Magistrate Division complaint form, along with instructions, is available on the Tax Court's website www.courts.oregon.gov/tax. (See Magistrate Division Property Tax Complaint & Instructions.)

There is a fee for filing a complaint with the Magistrate Division. The fee is subject to modification by the Oregon Legislature and should be verified with the Tax Court before filing. As of January 1, 2022 the filing fee is \$50.

A written Magistrate Decision may be appealed to the Regular Division of the Oregon Tax Court.

Note: You only have 30 days from the date of mailing or personal delivery of the PVAB order to file your complaint with the Magistrate Division. A complaint is considered "filed" on the date that it is deposited with USPS or private express carrier (ORS 305.418). It is good practice to keep receipts or other evidence of the date of mailing or dispatch.